Smith institute
for Industrial Mathematics and System Engineering

Balancing Supply and Demand for Radio Frequency Spectrum

Jakob Blaavand

ISMOR36, 24 July 2019

Coca-Cola
EUROPEAN PARTNERS
TESCO
AIRBUS
Mondelēz
International
EDF
ENERGY
nationalgrid
FCC
vodafone

What problems do we work on?

Forecasting

Optimisation

AI

Auditing

How do we tackle them?

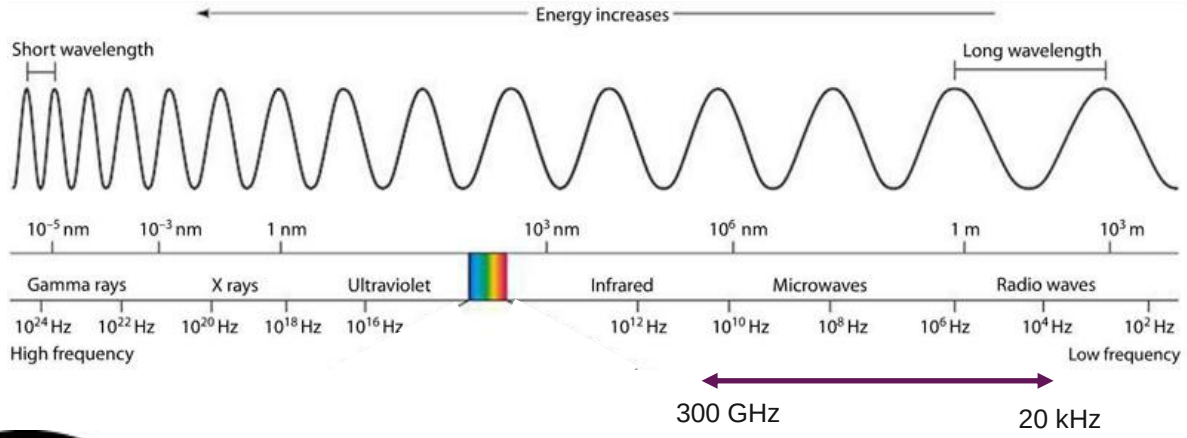
Data analytics

Model building

Algorithms

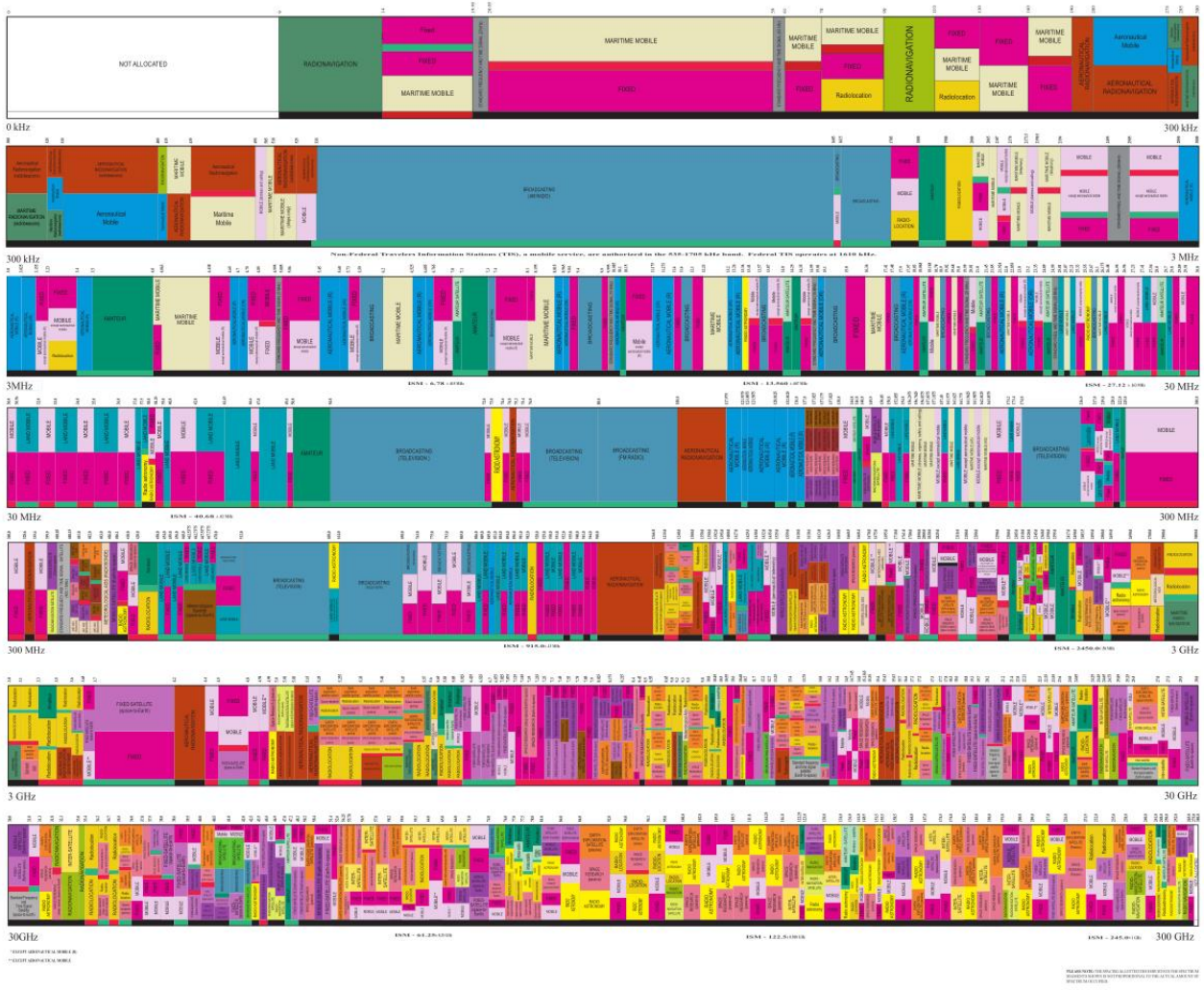
Integration

USES OF RADIO WAVES IN COMMUNICATION


Energy increases
Short wavelength
Long wavelength
10^{-5} nm
10^{-3} nm
1 nm
10^{3} nm
10^{6} nm
1 m
10^{3} m
Gamma rays
X rays
Ultraviolet
Infrared
Microwaves
Radio waves
10^{24} Hz
10^{22} Hz
10^{20} Hz
10^{18} Hz
10^{16} Hz
10^{12} Hz
10^{10} Hz
10^{8} Hz
10^{6} Hz
10^{4} Hz
10^{2} Hz
High frequency
Low frequency
300 GHz
20 kHz

UNITED STATES FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS

THE RADIO SPECTRUM



RADIO SERVICES COLOR LEGEND

- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE
- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE SATELLITE
- AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
- AMATEUR
- AMATEUR SATELLITE
- BROADCASTING
- BROADCASTING SATELLITE
- EARTH EXPLORATION SATELLITE
- FIXED
- FIXED SATELLITE
- INTER-SATELLITE
- LAND MOBILE
- LAND MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME MOBILE
- MARITIME MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION
- METEOROLOGICAL
- METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE
- MOBILE
- MOBILE SATELLITE
- RADIO ASTRONOMY
- RADIODETERMINATION SATELLITE
- RADIOLOCATION
- RADIOLOCATION SATELLITE
- RADIONAVIGATION
- RADIONAVIGATION SATELLITE
- SPACE OPERATION
- SPACE RESEARCH
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL SATELLITE

ACTIVITY CODE

- FEDERAL EXCLUSIVE
- FEDERAL/NON-FEDERAL SHARED
- NON-FEDERAL EXCLUSIVE

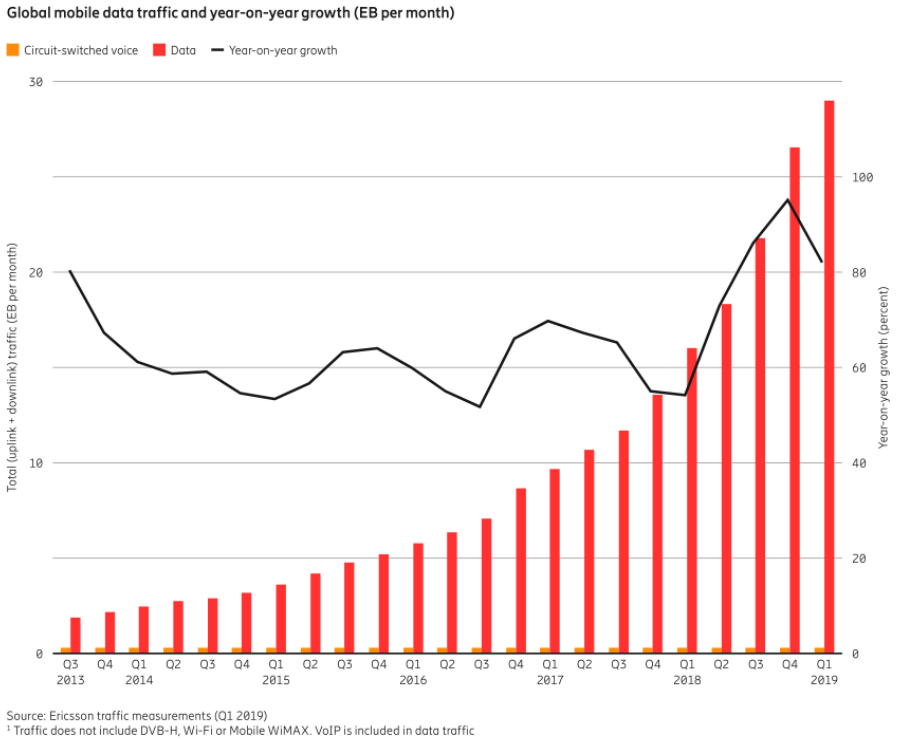
ALLOCATION USAGE DESIGNATION

SERVICE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION
Primary	FIXED	Capital Letters
Secondary	Mobile	1st Capital with lower case letters

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Telecommunications and Information Administration
Office of Spectrum Management

JANUARY 2016

Global data traffic



Source: Ericsson traffic measurements (Q1 2019)
[1] Traffic does not include DVB-H, Wi-Fi or Mobile WiMAX. VoIP is included in data traffic

Source: Ericsson Mobility Report 2019

40 MHz of MOD spectrum

£205,000,000 in April 2018

O_2 (Telefonica)

Reorganise static spectrum assignments

MHz

Constraints

MHz

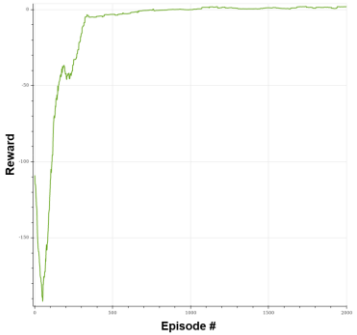
MHz

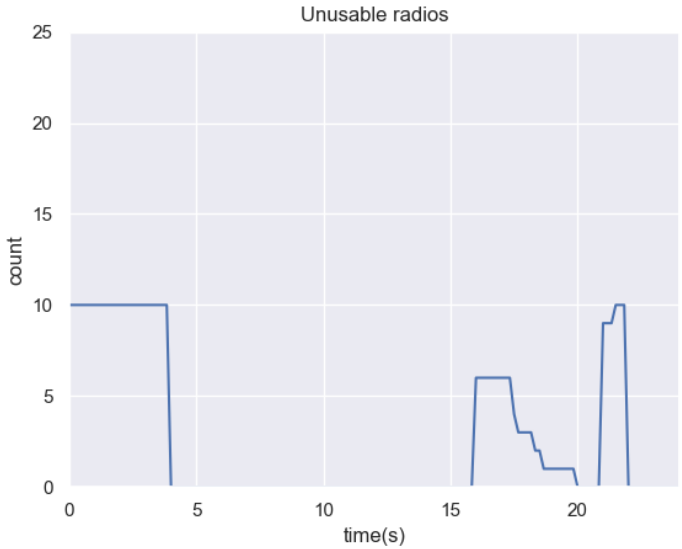
Defence and Security Accelerator

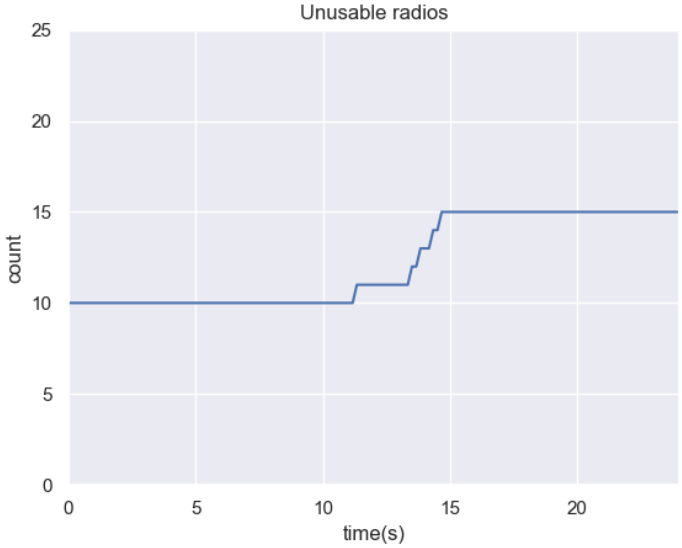
The Invisible Battlespace

How can UK Defence take a radically different approach to conducting operations effectively across / within the Electromagnetic Environment, in this increasingly Congested and Contested environment?

AI Reinforcement Learning
for interference protection and channel assignment

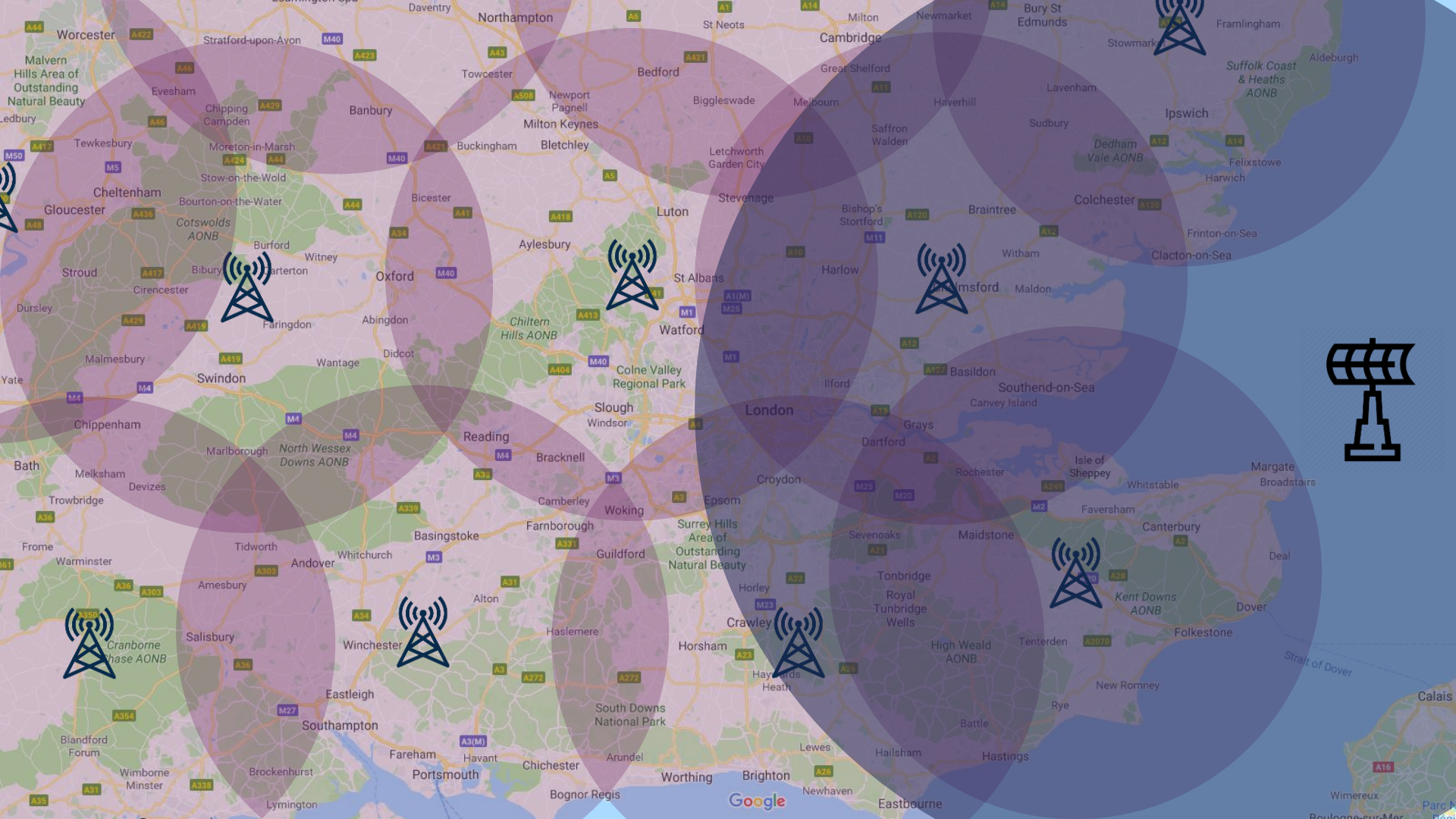



Unusable radios
count
time(s)
0
5
10
15
20
25


Unusable radios
count
time(s)
0
5
10
15
20
25

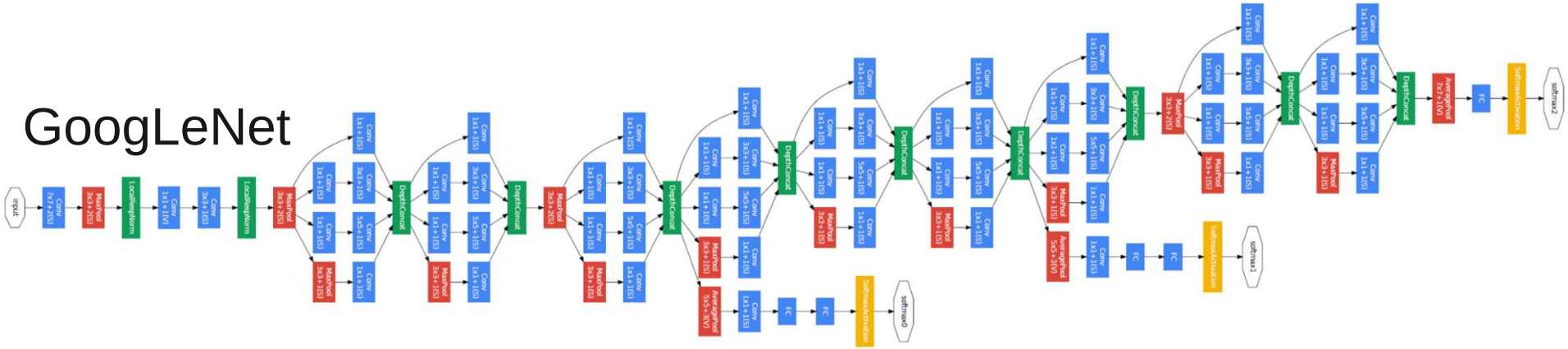
SPECTRUM
COLLABORATION
CHALLENGE
DARPA
Preliminary Event 2
AWARDS
SPECTRUM
COLLABORATION
CHALLENGE
SPECTRUM
COLLABORATION
CHALLENGE

Spectrum Sensing Situational Awareness

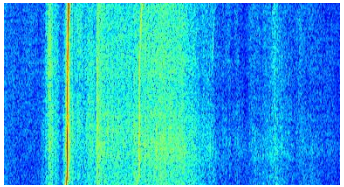

Northampton
Worcester
Stratford-upon-Avon
Malvern Hills Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty
Evesham
Banbury
Towcester
Bedford
Milton Keynes
Buckingham
Bletchley
Biggleswade
Cambridge
Newmarket
Bury St Edmunds
Framlingham
Suffolk Coast & Heaths AONB
Ipswich
Aldeburgh
Felixstowe
Harwich
Colchester
Braintree
Clacton-on-Sea
Frinton-on-Sea
Witham
Chelmsford
Maldon
Basildon
Southend-on-Sea
Canvey Island
Ilford
London
Grays
Dartford
Isle of Sheppey
Whitstable
Margate
Broadstairs
Faversham
Canterbury
Deal
Dover
Folkestone
Kent Downs AONB
High Weald AONB
Tenterden
New Romney
Rye
Hastings
Battle
Hailsham
Eastbourne
Strait of Dover
Calais
Wimereux
Cheltenham
Gloucester
Cotswolds AONB
Bourton-on-the-Water
Stow-on-the-Wold
Moreton-in-Marsh
Tewkesbury
Chipping Campden
Oxford
Bicester
Burford
Witney
Stroud
Cirencester
Faringdon
Abingdon
Didcot
Wantage
Swindon
Malmesbury
Chippenham
Bath
Melksham
Devizes
Trowbridge
Marlborough
North Wessex Downs AONB
Reading
Bracknell
Slough
Windsor
Colne Valley Regional Park
Watford
St Albans
Luton
Aylesbury
Chiltern Hills AONB
Stevenage
Letchworth Garden City
Hitchin
Saffron Walden
Haverhill
Melbourn
Great Shelford
Newport Pagnell
Milton Keynes
Woking
Guildford
Epsom
Croydon
Surrey Hills Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty
Farnborough
Camberley
Basingstoke
Whitchurch
Andover
Tidworth
Amesbury
Salisbury
Cranborne Chase AONB
Winchester
Alton
Haslemere
Horsham
Crawley
Haywards Heath
Tonbridge
Royal Tunbridge Wells
Sevenoaks
Maidstone
Eastleigh
Southampton
Fareham
Portsmouth
Havant
Chichester
Arundel
Worthing
Brighton
Lewes
Newhaven
Bognor Regis
South Downs National Park
Blandford Forum
Wimborne Minster
Brockenhurst
Lymington
Google

Fine-tune trained classifiers

GoogLeNet



Spectrogram



National Institute of Standards and Technology
U.S. Department of Commerce

3.5 GHz

Data availability is the challenge

SUMMARY

- Radio spectrum is a limited resource
- More efficient use is needed
- Reorganise existing allocations more efficiently
- Dynamic assignments or sharing rather than static assignments
- Tech can help with it all, e.g. through optimisation or AI

Jakob Blaavand

jakob.blaavand@smithinst.co.uk

+44 (0)7917 155421

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